



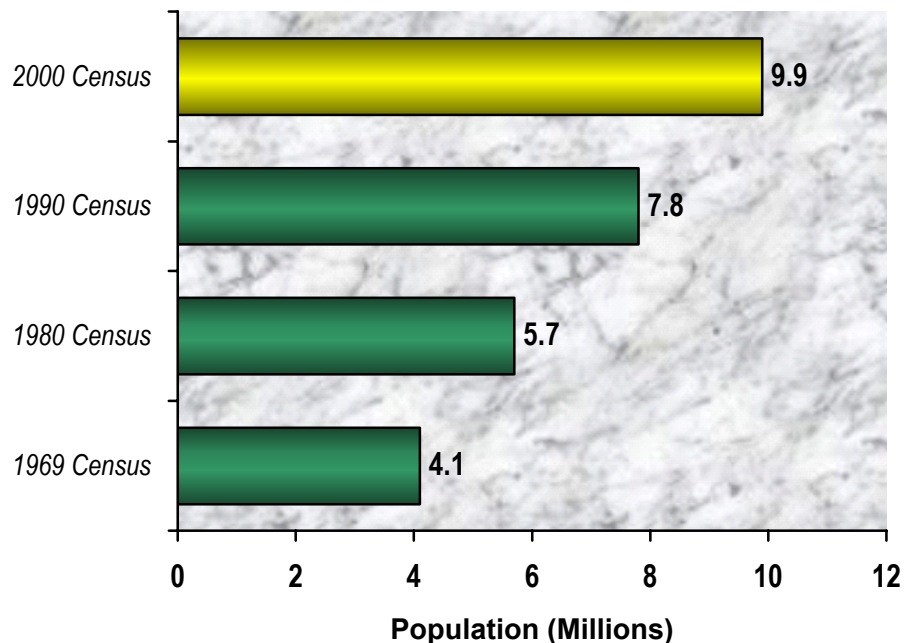
Republic of Zambia

ZAMBIA

IN FIGURES

2003/2004

Central Statistical Office



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Zambia: With Its Neighbours



Introduction

Zambia is a landlocked Sub-Saharan country sharing boundaries with Malawi, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Namibia, Angola, Democratic Republic of the Congo and Tanzania. It has a total surface area of about 752,614 square km, thus ranking among the smaller countries in South Central Africa. It lies between 8° and 18° south latitudes and longitudes 22° and 34° east.

Administration

Zambia gained independence from Britain on 24th October 1964. It has experienced three major phases of governance, the multiparty system from 1964 to 1972, one party system from 1972 to 1991 and multiparty system again since 1991.

Administratively, the country is divided into nine provinces, namely Central, Copperbelt, Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka, Northern, North-Western, Southern and Western provinces. These provinces are further subdivided into a total of seventy-two (72) districts. Lusaka is the capital city of Zambia and seat of government. The government comprises Central and Local government.

Natural resources

Zambia is situated on the great plateau of Central Africa. Its vegetation is mainly made up of savannah woodlands and grassland. It has a tropical climate with three distinct seasons, the cool and dry season, the hot and dry season and the hot and wet season.

The country has abundant natural resources. It has five main rivers, namely Zambezi, Kafue, Luangwa, Luapula, and Chambeshi rivers. In addition to these rivers, the country also has major lakes such as Tanganyika, Mweru, Mweru Wa Ntipa, Bangweulu and the man-made lakes Kariba and Itezhi Tezhi. Other interesting features include the Victoria Falls, one of the Seven Wonders of the World.

Zambia has some of nature's best wildlife and game reserves affording the country with abundant tourism potential for earning foreign exchange. The magnificent Luangwa and Kafue National Parks have one of the most prolific animal populations in Africa. It is also endowed with various minerals and precious stones such as copper, emeralds, zinc, lead and cobalt.

POPULATION, ZAMBIA AND PROVINCES ('000)

	1980	1990	2000
Total Zambia	5,662	7,759	9,885
▪ Rural	3,403	4,810	6,416
▪ Urban	2,259	2,949	3,469
Central Province	512	772	1,012
▪ Rural	360	549	771
▪ Urban	151	223	241
Copperbelt Province	1,251	1,458	1,581
▪ Rural	221	219	312
▪ Urban	1,030	1,239	1,269
Eastern Province	651	1,005	1,306
▪ Rural	588	915	1,190
▪ Urban	63	89	115
Luapula Province	421	562	775
▪ Rural	366	479	655
▪ Urban	55	86	120
Lusaka Province	691	991	1,391
▪ Rural	140	167	258
▪ Urban	551	824	1,133
Northern Province	675	926	1,259
▪ Rural	557	799	1,087
▪ Urban	118	127	172
North Western Province	303	438	583
▪ Rural	362	378	505
▪ Urban	41	60	78
Southern Province	672	966	1,212
▪ Rural	505	745	957
▪ Urban	167	221	255
Western Province	486	639	765
▪ Rural	404	558	680
▪ Urban	82	81	85

Source: CSO, 1980, 1990 Censuses and 2000 Census Report

POPULATION GROWTH (%)

	1969 - 1980	1980 - 1990	1990 - 2000
▪ Growth Rate (%)	3.2	3.1	2.3

FERTILITY AND MORTALITY

Year	1992	1996	2001/2002	2003	2004
Total Fertility Rate	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Infant Mortality Rate	107	109	95	52.4	52.4
Under Five Mortality Rate	191	197	168	136	131

Source: ZDHS1992, 1996, 2001/2002 and 2000 Population Projection Report

PROJECTED LIFE EXPECTANCY, ZAMBIA 2001-2004

Year	2001	2002	2003	2004
Life Expectancy	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4

Source: 2000 Population Projection Report

PROJECTED POPULATION FIGURES BY PROVINCE, ZAMBIA 2001-2004

Province/Year	2001	2002	2003	2004
Central	1,032,574	1,066,992	1,103,387	1,141,256
Copperbelt	1,602,243	1,645,844	1,691,560	1,737,859
Easatern	1,326,513	1,365,049	1,406,013	1,448,642
Luapula	791,067	817,326	845,076	873,969
Lusaka	1,413,010	1,453,690	1,495,730	1,538,000
Northern	1,277,250	1,315,650	1,357,540	1,401,340
N-Western	596,010	616,496	638,004	660,322
Southern	1,235,134	1,275,470	1,318,161	1,362,382
Western	774,929	795,247	816,983	839,757
Total	10,048,730	10,351,764	10,672,454	11,003,527

Source: 2000 Population Projection Report

HIV PREVALENCE ESTIMATES

Province	2001	2002	2003	2004
Central	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.8
Copperbelt	19.9	19.5	19	18.5
Easatern	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.2
Luapula	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.6
Lusaka	22.1	21.8	21.3	20.7
Northern	8.3	8.2	8.1	8
N-Western	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6
Southern	17.6	17.2	16.7	16.2
Western	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.6

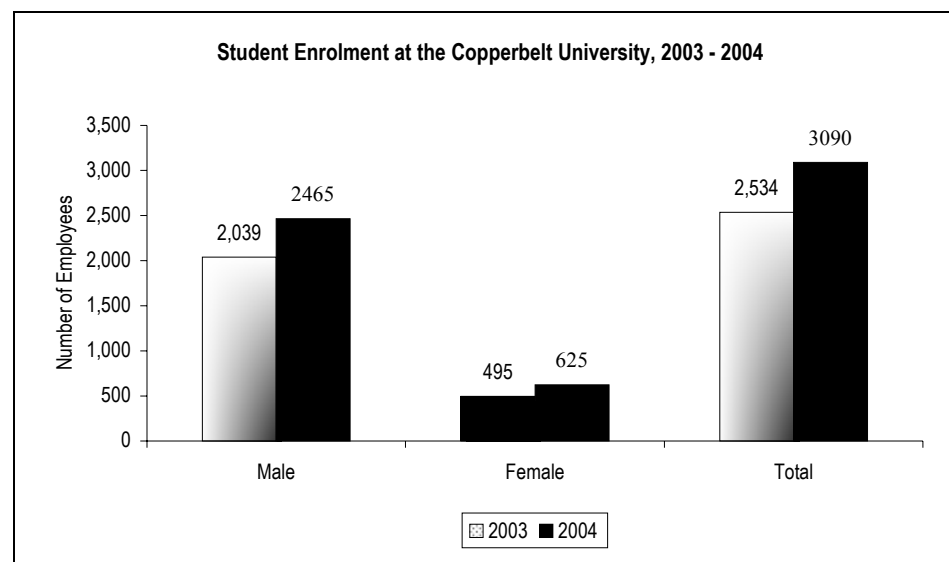
Source: Epidemiological Report

EDUCATION

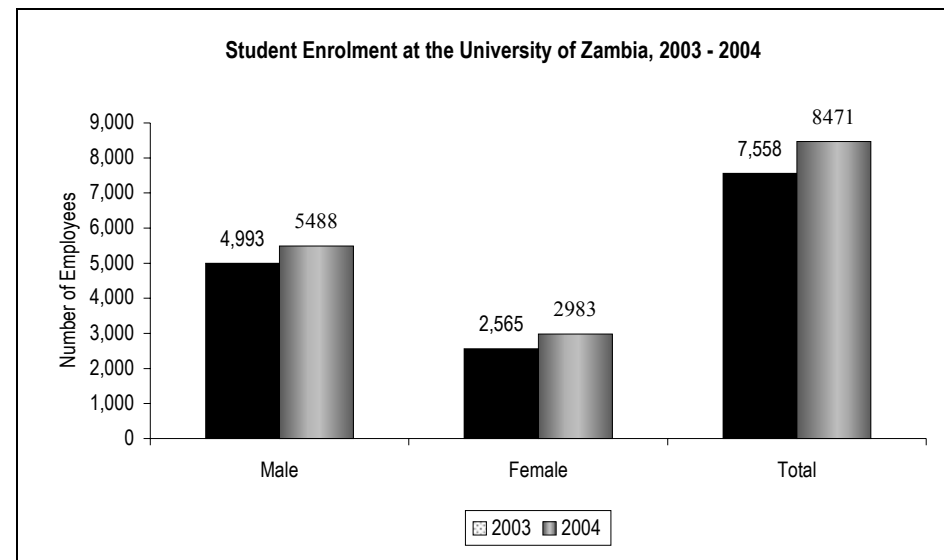
Student Enrolment in Colleges, 2003 and 2004

College	2003			2004			Enrolment Change	% Change
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
▪ Charles Lwanga	195	91	386	407	358	765	379	98.2
▪ Chipata	179	170	349	359	306	665	316	90.5
▪ David Livingstone	187	266	463	329	392	721	268	59.2
▪ Kasama	163	183	346	369	339	708	362	104.6
▪ Kitwe	296	384	680	510	755	1,265	585	86.0
▪ Malcom Moffat	251	313	564	204	200	404	-160	-28.4
▪ Mansa	220	156	376	345	337	682	306	81.4
▪ Mongu	176	172	348	314	361	675	327	94.0
▪ Mufulira	144	222	366	321	424	745	379	103.6
▪ Solwezi	196	206	402	385	423	808	406	101.0
▪ COSETCO	281	216	497	120	85	205	-292	-58.8
▪ Nkrumah	254	196	450	324	268	592	142	31.6
▪ ZAMISE	48	75	123	48	75	123	0	0.0
▪ NISTICOL	225	180	405	225	180	405	0	0.0
TOTAL	2,815	2,930	5,745	4,260	4,503	8,763	3,018	52.5

Source: Ministry of Education



Source: Ministry of Education



Source: Ministry of Education

Number of Basic and Secondary Schools	2002	2003	2004
▪ Basic School	4,337	4,662	4,656
▪ Secondary School	335	353	319

NUMBER OF BASIC SCHOOLS

Basic Schools by Level	2002	2003	2004
▪ Lower (Grades 1 - 4)	263	241	141
▪ Middle (Grades 1 - 7)	3,163	3,139	2,863
▪ Upper (Grades 1 - 9)	853	1,143	1,562
▪ Mutigrade	38	49	27
▪ Mixed (Grades 1 - 12)	19	29	39
▪ Unknown	1	58	24
▪ Total	4,337	4,662	4,656

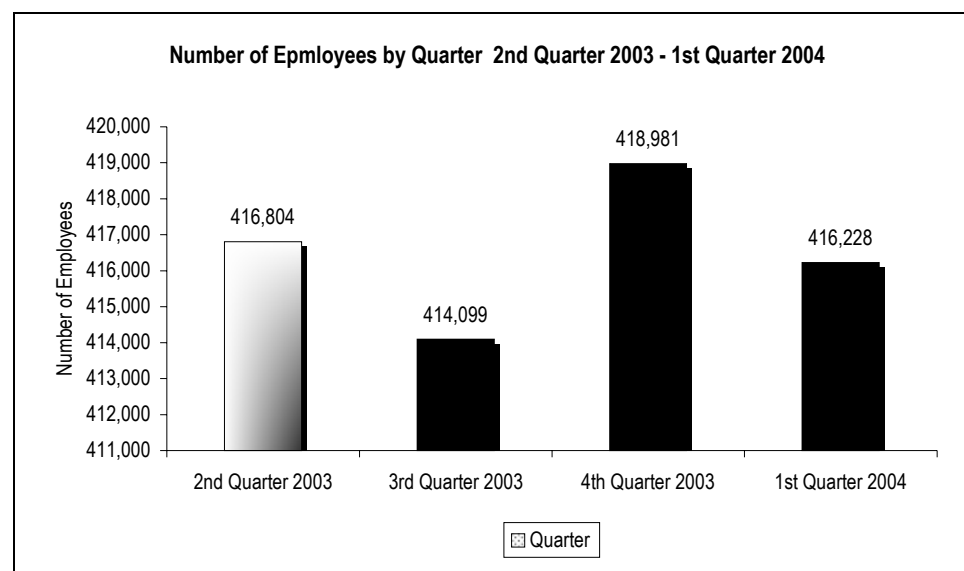
NUMBER OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Secondary Schools by Level	2002	2003	2004
▪ Junior (Grades 8 - 9)	27	26	-
▪ Full (Grades 8 - 12)	253	273	262
▪ High (Grades 10 - 12)	39	43	50
▪ Unknown	16	11	7
▪ Total	335	353	319

EMPLOYMENT ('000) FORMAL SECTOR

	4 th Quarter 2003	1 st Quarter 2004
▪ Total Employment	419.1	416.2
▪ Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	65.2	65.1
▪ Mining & Quarrying	50.6	46.1
▪ Manufacturing	45.1	45.3
▪ Electricity and Water	11.2	12.3
▪ Construction & Allied repairs	6.3	5.8
▪ Distribution, Restaurants & Hotels	45.6	44.5
▪ Transports & Communication	26.8	26.5
▪ Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business Services	29.2	31.9
▪ Community, Social & Personal Services	139.1	138.7

Source: CSO, Quarterly Employment Inquiry



Source: CSO, Quarterly Employment Inquiry

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, MEGA WATT HOUR (MWH)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
▪ Electricity Generated (Hydro, Diesel + Thermal)	7,815.0	8,981.4	8,299.9	8,310.2	8,061.2
Mineral Production ('000 tonnes)					
▪ Copper Electrolytic	259.6	298.8	337.7	349.8	398.3
▪ Coal	169.7	112.6	84.0	75.5	102.3
▪ Cobalt	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.3
▪ Cement	335.4	309.3	343.3	423.8	512.3
Total Index	100.0	105.1	103.6	113.1	122.2
• Mining	100.0	113.9	111.4	126.7	145.4
• Manufacturing	100.0	96.3	97.4	105.5	111.3
• Electricity	100.0	115.3	106.9	106.8	103.5

Source: Index of Industrial Production

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ('000 Mt)

Actual Production	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004
• White Maize	1,052.8	801.9	839.8	1,207.2	1,213.7
• Tobacco Virginia	6.2	7.4	7.9	8.5	12.8
• Tobacco Burley	3.4	4.2	4.9	12.5	9.5
• Groundnuts	57.3	53.3	76.2	82.5	69.6
• Sunflower	7.0	19.2	7.6	4.9	13.9
• Wheat	90.0	82.3	74.5	84.0	82.9
• Seed Cotton	58.3	49.3	66.0	64.7	144.3
• Mixed Beans	16.5	21.4	16.6	24.1	18.2
• Sorghum	26.9	30.3	16.8	20.3	24.5

Source: CSO/MACO, Crop Forecast Surveys.

EXTERNAL TRADE

International Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Value of Imports (K'Billion)	2,752	3,901	4,725	7,433	10,260
• % Machinery & Equipment	30	34	33	32	32
• % Electricity & Mineral Fuel	12	7	7	8	11
• % Food	6	7	11	10	5
Total Exports (K'Billion)	2,717	3,537	4,070	4,642	6,983
Balance of Trade	-35	-363	-655	-2,791	-2,734
Value of Exports (f.o.b) (K'Billion)	2,717	3,537	4,070	4,642	7,526
of which:					
• UK	1,236	1,733	1,669	1,195	1,190
• South Africa	531	784	855	969	1,889
• USA	20	28	23	29	85
• Japan	1	6	34	77	33
• Germany	53	54	39	35	49
• COMESA Countries	285	308	531	1,054	1,197
• Other	591	625	919	1,284	2,682
Value of Imports (c.i.f) (K'Billion)	2,752	3,901	4,725	7,433	10,260
of which:					
• UK	236	389	387	437	1,470
• South Africa	1,532	2,179	2,573	3,545	4,468
• USA	129	59	68	154	192
• Japan	77	112	135	111	142
• Germany	31	58	58	109	152
• COMESA Countries	326	447	589	1,344	915
• Other	422	657	915	1,734	2,731

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO

Trade Balance (K'Billion)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total Exports	2,717	3,537	4,070	4,642	7,526
Domestic Exports	2,680	3,523	4,046	4,614	7,460
Re-Exports	36	14	24	28	66
Imports (C.I.F)	2,752	3,901	4,725	7,433	10,260
Trade Balance	-35	-363	-655	-2,791	-578

IMPORTS BY SITC SECTION (K' Billion)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Food	161	271	509	756	478
Beverages and Tobacco	7	9	9	10	11
Crude Materials	16	140	155	279	329
Electricity and Mineral Fuel	336	271	312	611	1,159
Oil and Fats	49	69	100	158	197
Chemicals	411	619	780	1,371	1,751
Manufactures classified by materials	402	605	657	1,180	1,499
Machinery, Transport and Equipment	827	1,331	1,567	2,383	3,401
Other Manufactured Articles	535	579	634	682	1,330
Miscellaneous Transactions	7	6	2	3	5
Total	2,752	3,901	4,725	7,433	10,260

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO

EXPORTS BY SITC SECTION

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Food	207	274	300	356	721
Beverages and Tobacco	35	50	72	98	253
Crude Materials	221	193	319	425	1,110
Electricity and Mineral Fuel	29	36	34	65	133
Oil and Fats	1	1	1	2	2
Chemicals	14	21	50	45	178
Manufactures classified by materials	2,123	2,841	3,082	3,516	4,611
Machinery, Transport and Equipment	40	33	35	39	84
Other Manufactured Articles	31	15	75	67	431
Miscellaneous Transactions	17	75	102	29	4
Total	2,717	3,537	4,070	4,642	7,526

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO

ELECTRICITY EXPORTS BY COUNTRY AND VALUE IN US\$, 1999 TO 2004

Country	YEARS					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	FOB Value (US DOLLAR)					
Botswana	356,413	659,487	518,314	611,304	462,300	261,364
Namibia	516,905	1,343,333	482,603	507,933	754,734	498,608
Tanzania	273,296	639,087	649,925	1,000,410	1,284,008	715,965
South Africa	3,160,849	3,155,311	6,385,552	3,606,562	3,023,788	0
Congo(Dr)	0	269,523	314,628	488,907	364,577	157,875
Zimbabwe	641,779	1,301,490	465,751	401,180	279,254	54,529
TOTAL:	4,949,242	7,368,231	8,816,773	6,616,296	6,168,661	1,688,341

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO/ZESCO

ELECTRICITY EXPORTS BY COUNTRY AND MEGA WATT HOUR (MWH), 1999 TO 2004

Country	YEARS					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Quantity (Hundred)					
Botswana	84,626	481,418	122,862	135,606	100,295	38,474
Namibia	317,196	174,088	159,063	74,183	147,778	107,061
Tanzania	29,265	720,193	68,510	134,049	168,866	92,635
South Africa	3,772,400	3,126,561	8,638,785	675,723	444,303	0
Congo(Dr)	0	30,313	34,466	59,595	46,023	20,226
Zimbabwe	656,052	1,529,794	106,483	57,546	42,152	11,930
TOTAL:	4,859,539	6,062,367	9,130,169	1,136,702	949,417	270,326

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO/ZESCO

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ITEMS

(K billion)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Copper	1,466.4	1,812.8	2,130.7	2,375.1	3,266.3
Cobalt	474.7	600.6	565.6	631.8	1,222
Tobacco	32.6	42.1	72.0	106.0	291.0

Source: External Trade Statistics, CSO

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gross Domestic Product:					
At Current Prices (K' Billion)	10,071.9	13,132.7	16,260.4	20,479.2	25,917.0
At Constant (1994) Prices (K' Billion)	2,499.0	2,621.3	2,707.9	2,846.5	3,000.1
Per Capita GDP:					
At Current Prices (K' Thousand)	977.8	1,245.1	1,505.4	1,851.7	2,337.0
At Constant (1994) Prices (Thousand)	242.6	248.5	250.7	257.4	270.5
Real GDP Growth Rate	3.6	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4
Sectoral Contribution to GDP (1994 Prices)					
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing:					
K' Billion	429.9	418.9	411.7	432.5	450.8
Percentage	17.2	16.0	15.2	15.2	15.0
Mining and Quarrying:					
K' Billion	160.4	182.9	212.9	220.2	250.9
Percentage	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.7	8.4
Manufacturing:					
K' Billion	262.7	273.7	289.4	311.4	325.9
Percentage	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.9

GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) AT CONSTANT 1994 PRICES

Economic Activity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1.6	-2.6	-1.7	5.0	4.3
Mining and Quarrying	0.1	14.0	16.4	3.4	13.9
Manufacturing	3.6	4.2	5.7	7.6	4.7
Electricity, Gas and Water	1.2	12.6	-5.2	0.4	-1.7
Construction	6.5	11.5	17.4	21.6	20.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2.3	5.4	5.0	6.1	5.0
Restaurants, Bars and Hotels	12.3	24.4	4.9	6.9	6.4
Transport, Storage and Communications	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.8	6.4
Financial Institutions and Insurance	-0.6	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Real Estate and Business Services	17.0	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.0
Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.5	5.8	1.6	1.6	0.6
Less FISIM	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Taxes on Products	5.2	7.0	(6.8)	(2.8)	(2.7)
Total GDP at Market Prices	3.6	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4

Source: National Accounts Statistics, CSO

INFLATION RATES AND THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE KWACHA (1994=100)

Year	Inflation Rate for				Purchasing Power of a Kwacha
	Metropolitan Low Income	Metropolitan High Income	Non-Metropolitan Income	Composite	
1998	31.1	30.0	30.7	30.6	33.5
1999	18.5	23.6	20.0	20.6	26.4
2000	27.1	35.6	28.3	30.1	21.0
2001	19.0	14.1	21.7	18.7	17.2
2002	31.5	23.2	26.2	26.7	14.1
2003	15.8	19.8	16.3	17.2	11.6
2004	16.7	17.8	17.8	17.5	10.6

Source: Consumer Price Index, CSO

AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATE OF MAJOR CURRENCIES(US\$)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
▪ Kwacha/Pound Sterling	4,698.33	5,202.82	6,486.49	7,731.19	8,753.42
▪ Kwacha/US Dollar	3,110.80	3,610.00	4,306.91	4,733.47	4,774.90
▪ Kwacha/SA Rand	447.35	424.42	413.59	630.09	741.19
▪ Kwacha/Euro	2,861.98	3,238.13	4,085.80	4,906.13	5,940.13

Source: Consumer Price Index, CSO

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Consumer price index (1994=100) (1994 weight)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
▪ Metropolitan Low Income Group	462.7	554.8	690.3	847.1	988.8
▪ Metropolitan High Income Group	482.5	587.4	697.7	852.5	1011.8
▪ Non-Metropolitan Income Group	483.3	589.6	727.0	873.6	1032.7

Source: Consumer Price Index, CSO

PUBLIC FINANCE (CENTRAL GOVERNMENT)

(K' Billion)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
Revenue	1,248.5	1,268.9	2,590.4	2,902.9	4,912.3	6,306.7
Tax Revenue	1,201.7	1,189.9	2,445.5	2,848.2	3,450.9	4,531.3
Grants	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	1,256.2	1,577.1
Other revenue	46.8	78.9	135.4	54.7	205.2	198.3
Expense	985.3	1,630.3	2,204.1	2,746.2	3,847.4	5,725.8
Compensation of Employees	435.1	536.7	811.2	1,135.1	1,568.9	2,026.3
Purchases of goods and services	299.1	434.4	728.9	533.3	664.1	742.7
Interest payments	28.2	318.9	136.6	419.8	950.7	1,469.1
Grants to other govt. levels	17.7	20.6	34.0	27.7	20.5	37.6
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.8
Other expense-current	164.2	224.7	293.6	396.2	511.3	1,443.3
Other expense-capital	40.9	95.1	199.7	234.1	128.6	35.5
Net cash inflow from operating activities	263.2	-361.5	386.3	156.7	1064.9	580.9
Net acquisition of Non financial assets	86.1	108.2	211.7	225.6	529.3	2,215.9
Net lending/Borrowing	177.1	-469.7	174.6	-68.9	535.6	-1,635

*Estimates

MONEY AND BANKING

(K' Million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Money Supply (M1)	760,679.0	1,013,374.0	1,323,445.0	1,695,550.0	2,041,397.0
Currency in Circulation	330,829.0	432,338.0	481,228.0	671,236.0	829,422.7
Savings and Time Deposits	519,858.0	672,689.0	862,449.0	1,153,237.0	-
Interest (Lending) Rate	45.9	54.6	50.0	45.3	37.4
(%) Commercial Banks	38.7	47.2	44.8	40.0	-
Average Exchange Rate (K/US\$)	3,111.6	3,610.9	4,306.9	4,733.5	4,774.9

Source: Public Finance, CSO