



Republic of Zambia

The Monthly

Central Statistical Office

Volume 125

Website: www.zamstats.gov.zm

September, 2013

Foreword

Welcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Central Statistical Office (CSO). The CSO embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to increase utilisation of statistical products and services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programmes and projects.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of CSO's work and how it can help media institutions and the general public to make use of data and information for sustainable national development and decision-making.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

John Kalumbi
DIRECTOR OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

26th September, 2013

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INFLATION

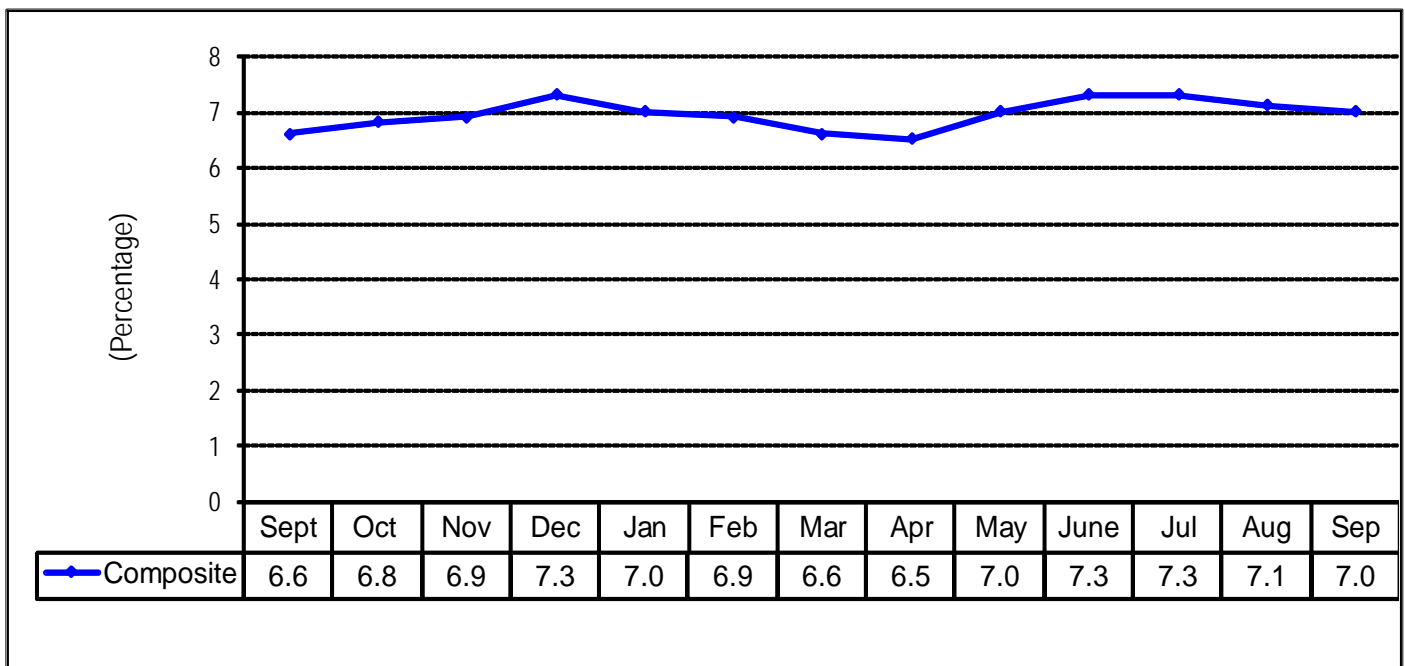
Inflation recorded at 7.0 percent

The annual rate of inflation, as measured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI) for September 2013 has further decreased from 7.1 percent to 7.0 percent. This means that on average, prices increased by 7.0 percent between September 2012 and September 2013. However, the overall index went up to 133.41 in September, 2013

from 124.72 recorded in September, 2012.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption, with reference to the price level in 2009 (i.e. base year 2009 =100).

Annual Inflation Rate, September 2012 to September 2013



Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

Movements in Annual Inflation Rates for CPI Main Groups

Between September 2012 and September 2013, the annual rate of inflation increased for Clothing and footwear; Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels; Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance;

Communication; and Miscellaneous goods and services.

The annual rate of inflation decreased for Food and Non-alcoholic beverages; Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco; Health; Transport; Education; and Restaurant and hotel.

Annual Inflation Rate: CPI Main Groups

Period	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishings, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	1000	534.9	15.2	80.8	114.1	82.4	8.2	58.1	12.9	13.8	26.6	3.4	49.7
Aug '11 - Aug'10	6.5	5.8	3.6	10.6	7.2	7.8	4.5	7.2	0.3	7.4	7.2	8.4	5.1
Sep '11 - Sep '10	6.6	6.1	3.8	9.0	7.7	8.9	5.2	6.4	0.0	7.0	8.2	6.3	4.5
Oct '11 - Oct '10	6.7	6.3	4.6	8.5	6.2	9.7	3.2	8.4	0.4	7.8	8.4	5.5	4.8
Nov '11 - Nov '10	6.4	6.0	4.0	8.7	6.4	8.5	6.1	6.7	0.6	7.8	9.4	6.4	3.0
Dec '11 - Dec'10	6.0	5.3	2.0	8.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	9.2	0.5	7.7	9.0	3.9	4.8
Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	2.4	9.3	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.5	1.1	8.0	8.6	5.2	3.1
Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	2.9	8.1	4.8	7.7	7.4	8.9	1.3	7.7	9.6	5.2	3.8
Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	3.5	7.9	4.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	1.2	8.1	7.9	3.0	4.7
Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	2.4	6.4	5.7	8.9	6.2	7.2	1.2	8.0	8.2	3.3	5.6
May '12 - May'11	6.6	6.8	3.3	6.0	5.3	8.6	5.6	6.6	1.1	7.1	9.3	3.2	6.3
Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.4	7.9	4.5	7.3	1.0	8.1	8.5	2.1	6.6
Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.9	5.4	5.9	1.7	7.2	9.6	4.6	6.8
Aug'12 - Aug'11	6.4	7.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	7.7	6.2	3.4	1.7	5.2	9.8	2.6	7.2
Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.9	5.7	3.5	6.3	6.9	6.0	2.2	5.7	9.5	4.2	7.7
Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.5	4.9	2.3	4.1	9.2	4.6	7.6
Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.7	2.1	9.0	3.5	7.6
Dec '12 - Dec'11	7.3	8.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.1	3.3	1.4	4.2	8.8	5.0	6.6
Jan '13 - Jan '12	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.9	4.1	3.6	1.3	4.1	13.9	5.8	8.3
Feb '13 - Feb '12	6.9	6.7	6.3	8.4	7.4	6.0	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.8	14.2	6.4	9.1
Mar '13 - Mar '12	6.6	6.0	6.1	8.5	8.2	6.2	4.9	3.1	2.6	4.1	13.9	6.3	8.6
Apr '13 - Apr '12	6.5	6.1	6.1	7.6	8.3	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.8	13.6	6.7	7.8
May '13 - May'12	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.2	9.7	5.3	5.0	6.7	2.7	3.7	13.9	6.6	7.6
Jun '13 - Jun '12	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.9	9.0	5.2	6.2	8.3	2.8	3.4	13.3	6.4	6.8
Jul '13 - Jul '12	7.3	7.1	5.1	7.6	8.6	5.0	5.6	9.8	2.4	2.9	11.2	6.9	6.2
Aug'13 - Aug'12	7.1	6.8	6.0	7.4	8.0	4.4	4.8	10.8	2.4	3.9	11.4	8.1	6.6
Sep '13 - Sep '12	7.0	6.5	5.5	7.8	9.4	4.5	3.8	8.4	3.0	3.9	10.7	7.7	6.8

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

Contributions of different Items to Overall Inflation

Of the total 7.0 percent annual inflation rate recorded in September 2013, Food and non alcoholic beverage products accounted for

3.4 percentage points, while non-food products accounted for a total of 3.6 percentage points.

Percentage Points Contributions of different items to Overall Inflation

COICOP Division	Contribution								
	Jan-2013	Feb-2013	Mar-2013	Apr-2013	May -2013	Jun -2013	Jul-2013	Aug-2013	Sep-2013
Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clothing and footwear	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other fuels	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment, Routine house maintenance	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Transport	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and Culture	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Restaurant and Hotel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
All items	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

The Annual Food and Non-food Inflation Rates

The annual food inflation rate for September 2013 was recorded at 6.5 per cent compared to 6.8 per cent recorded in August 2013. This shows a 0.3 percentage point decrease.

The annual non-food inflation rate increased by 0.1 percentage point from 7.3 percent in August 2013 to 7.4 percent in September 2013.

Annual Inflation Rates: Food and Non-Food Items

Period	Total	Food	Non-Food	
Weight	1 000.00	534.85	465.15	
2012	Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	6.8
	Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	6.5
	Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	6.4
	Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	6.5
	May '12 - May '11	6.6	6.8	6.3
	Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	6.2
	Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	6.0
	Aug '12 - Aug '11	6.4	7.3	5.5
	Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.6
	Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	5.4
	Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.8
	Dec '12 - Dec '11	7.3	8.4	6.1
2013	Jan '13 - Jan '12	7.0	7.6	6.3
	Feb '13 - Feb '12	6.9	6.7	7.1
	Mar '13 - Mar '12	6.6	6.0	7.2
	Apr '13 - Apr '12	6.5	6.1	6.9
	May '13 - May '12	7.0	6.3	7.8
	Jun '13 - Jun '12	7.3	7.1	7.6
	Jul '13 - Jul '12	7.3	7.1	7.4
	Aug '13 - Aug '12	7.1	6.8	7.3
	Sep '13 - Sep '12	7.0	6.5	7.4

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

Monthly Inflation Rate

The monthly inflation rate for the month of September 2013 was recorded at 0.4 percent compared to 0.7 percent recorded in August, 2013, showing a 0.3 percentage points decrease. This decrease is highly attributed to the price decrease of food items. The overall

index for September increased to 133.41 from 132.87 in August, 2013. The Food and Non-food monthly inflation rates for September 2013 were recorded at 0.3 and 0.5 percent, respectively.

Monthly Inflation Rates: Food and Non Food Items, 2009 (2009 = 100)

Period	Total	Food	Non-Food	
	1000	534.9	465.2	
2012	Aug '12 - July '12	0.9	1.1	0.6
	Sep '12 - Aug '12	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Oct '12 - Sep '12	0.1	0.4	-0.3
	Nov '12 - Oct '12	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Dec '12 - Nov '12	0.8	1.0	0.6
2013	Jan '13 - Dec '12	0.8	1.1	0.5
	Feb '13 - Jan '13	0.2	-0.9	1.4
	Mar '13 - Feb '13	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Apr '13 - Mar '13	0.6	0.7	0.5
	May '13 - Apr '13	0.9	0.4	1.3
	Jun '13 - May '13	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Jul '13 - Jun '13	0.7	0.8	0.5
	Aug '13 - July '13	0.7	0.8	0.5
	Sep '13 - Aug '13	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

Changes in Inflation Rates for Provinces

The annual rate of inflation increased for Lusaka, Northern/Muchinga and Southern provinces, while it decreased for Central, Copperbelt, Luapula, North-Western and Western provinces.

Lusaka Province had the highest annual rate of inflation at 8.1 percent, followed by Southern Province at 7.5 percent. Luapula Province had the lowest annual rate of inflation with 4.8 percent in September, 2013.

Provincial Price Indices and inflation Rates

Province	Weight	Index (2009 = 100)			Percentage change over one month			Percentage change over 12 months		
		Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13
	1000	131.99	132.87	133.41	0.7	0.7	0.4	7.3	7.1	7.0
Central	107.19	130.07	130.75	131.01	0.3	0.5	0.2	6.4	7.1	5.9
Copper belt	219.68	132.03	133.02	133.59	0.8	0.7	0.4	7.4	7.2	6.9
Eastern	88.98	134.74	135.96	135.93	1.2	0.9	0.0	6.3	6.2	6.2
Luapula	50.6	130.09	131.48	131.56	0.2	1.1	0.1	5.2	4.9	4.8
Lusaka	283.89	132.22	132.35	133.54	0.3	0.1	0.9	7.9	7.9	8.1
Northern/ Muchinga	65.72	130.64	132.45	132.34	1.8	1.4	(0.1)	6.3	5.2	5.7
North Western	32.33	130.36	132.19	132.73	0.2	1.4	0.4	7.2	7.5	7.3
Southern	109.19	135.04	136.09	136.62	0.7	0.8	0.4	8.2	6.8	7.5
Western	42.42	127.09	128.90	128.52	0.9	1.4	(0.3)	7.9	8.5	7.3

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

Provincial Contribution to Overall Inflation

Lusaka Province had the highest provincial contribution of 2.3 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 7.0 percent recorded in September 2013. Copperbelt

Province had the second highest provincial contribution of 1.5 percentage points. North-western province had the lowest contribution of 0.2 percentage points.

Provincial Contribution to overall Inflation

Province	Jan - 13	Feb -13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May - 13	Jun -13	Jul -13	Aug-13	Sep-13
Central	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Copper belt	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Eastern	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Luapula	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lusaka	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Northern/ Muchinga	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
North Western	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Southern	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Western	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
All items	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

National Average Prices of Selected Products

A comparison of retail prices between August and September 2013 shows that, the national average price of a 25 kg bag of breakfast Mealie meal increased by 0.4 percent from K63.95 to K64.22. The national average price of a 25 kg bag of roller Mealie meal increased by 1.8 percent from K46.55 to K47.40. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain decreased by 0.6

percent from K25.57 to K25.42 between August and September 2013. The national average price of 1 kg of Fresh Kapenta decreased by 6.9 percent from K10.51 to K9.79 and the average price of 1 kg of vegetables (rape) increased by 0.7 percent from K2.94 to K2.96.

National Average Prices for Selected Products

Product Description	Oct 2012	Nov 2012	Dec 2012	Jan 2013	Feb 2013	Mar 2013	Apr 2013	May 2013	Jun 2013	Jul 2013	Aug 2013	Sep 2013	Percentage Change (Aug-Sept)
Breakfast Mealie Meal	48.61	49.38	56.67	57.56	54.41	55.77	58.16	58.17	59.41	60.31	63.95	64.22	0.4
Roller Mealie Meal	35.04	36.13	42.96	45.09	43.20	42.53	44.29	44.89	44.97	45.86	46.55	47.40	1.8
Maize grain	19.18	20.47	22.38	24.39	25.81	27.10	27.02	25.15	22.64	23.80	25.57	25.42	(0.6)
Samp	4.73	5.21	4.97	5.47	4.93	5.59	5.57	6.08	5.90	5.56	5.81	5.94	2.2
Fillet Steak	32.72	32.93	34.07	35.34	33.84	34.48	35.03	34.22	34.26	34.39	34.65	34.31	(1.0)
Rump Steak	30.86	31.87	32.43	32.93	32.61	32.54	33.05	32.83	32.78	32.35	33.49	33.39	(0.3)
Brisket	26.42	26.87	26.86	27.70	27.36	27.40	26.32	27.34	27.56	27.29	27.35	27.34	(0.0)
Mixed Cut	24.75	25.09	25.53	26.31	26.07	25.82	25.64	25.74	25.71	25.72	25.94	25.81	(0.5)
T-bone	30.21	30.97	31.22	32.14	32.08	32.41	32.25	32.20	32.60	31.99	32.80	32.48	(1.0)
Sausages	31.61	32.03	31.00	32.93	31.68	31.49	32.35	31.91	31.79	31.86	31.51	32.57	3.4
Mince Meat	32.21	33.70	32.79	34.52	33.74	33.23	33.28	33.17	33.63	33.88	32.76	34.07	4.0
Ox-liver	24.96	25.65	25.80	26.59	26.12	25.76	26.35	25.69	26.10	26.52	26.55	27.73	4.4
Offals	15.12	15.58	15.79	16.21	16.44	15.88	16.07	15.99	16.06	16.20	16.21	16.51	1.9
Plain Pork Sausages	30.16	30.49	31.22	31.40	32.23	30.79	33.01	31.48	31.84	31.78	32.08	32.29	0.7
Pork Chops	27.47	28.73	28.52	28.49	27.66	27.71	27.72	27.90	29.33	28.50	28.14	28.39	0.9
Goat Meat	18.52	18.75	18.59	19.39	21.50	19.59	21.40	22.20	21.34	21.94	20.59	23.98	16.5
Chicken Frozen	18.39	18.83	18.21	18.98	18.54	18.64	18.33	17.54	18.24	18.78	19.03	19.15	0.6
Chicken Live	15.52	15.96	14.94	15.73	16.32	16.24	16.53	16.57	16.11	16.89	15.94	17.02	6.8
Frozen Fish	17.66	19.26	19.35	19.94	20.04	17.14	17.60	18.10	17.52	18.94	17.97	17.70	(1.5)
Buka Buka	20.41	20.59	20.35	20.50	21.41	21.72	21.41	21.88	22.85	22.13	22.92	22.32	(2.6)
Fresh Kapenta	8.56	8.71	8.60	9.36	9.44	8.92	9.01	9.37	9.21	9.48	10.51	9.79	(6.9)
Dried Bream	43.06	46.18	46.47	52.49	53.66	41.72	43.07	46.27	45.26	43.91	46.75	46.48	(0.6)
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	71.04	70.25	72.84	73.57	76.92	84.09	76.82	79.36	80.87	88.39	85.14	75.11	(11.8)
Dried Kapenta Siavonga	80.10	73.76	74.62	76.66	85.69	85.00	81.24	78.96	82.82	86.26	83.41	85.35	2.3
Dried Kapenta Chisense	41.80	42.38	45.49	52.47	51.85	47.49	46.90	47.54	51.11	51.52	51.58	46.20	(10.4)
Cooking oil Imported	11.47	11.43	11.85	11.40	11.19	11.81	11.61	11.56	11.51	11.72	11.67	11.16	(4.4)
Cooking oil Local	34.96	35.17	35.46	34.86	35.33	35.46	35.50	35.54	35.01	35.22	35.15	34.83	(0.9)
Groundnuts	9.44	8.72	11.53	11.98	12.64	11.56	12.50	11.75	10.80	10.64	11.03	10.94	(0.8)
Rape	2.66	2.71	3.50	3.36	3.56	3.28	3.69	3.71	3.34	3.19	2.94	2.96	0.7
Pumpkin Leaves	4.09	3.68	3.52	3.12	3.19	2.97	3.43	3.64	4.20	4.40	4.64	5.00	7.8
Okra	7.65	8.00	7.48	6.40	6.83	5.72	5.70	6.56	7.22	8.47	8.92	8.27	(7.3)
Cabbage	1.71	1.83	2.11	2.06	2.21	2.14	2.25	2.18	2.08	1.92	1.92	1.77	(7.8)
Tomatoes	3.55	4.08	5.02	5.50	4.89	4.50	3.54	4.11	5.14	5.02	4.86	4.22	(13.2)
Onion	6.23	5.37	6.00	6.21	6.85	7.29	7.64	7.91	8.62	8.53	8.11	7.38	(9.0)
Dried beans	10.41	9.57	11.37	12.15	11.85	11.53	10.76	10.65	10.26	11.16	10.46	10.64	1.7
Brandy	36.31	36.40	36.25	35.74	35.25	37.73	36.68	35.93	35.69	36.27	35.14	36.48	3.8
Fortified wine	23.68	23.75	24.56	24.19	25.22	24.92	25.11	25.22	25.30	24.77	24.84	25.36	2.1
Red Wine	29.17	27.30	29.65	30.77	29.78	29.92	31.84	29.26	32.58	31.74	29.79	30.64	2.9
Ciders	9.91	10.15	10.18	10.47	10.24	10.20	10.23	10.31	10.41	10.36	10.28	10.30	0.2
Mosi	5.95	6.05	6.10	6.18	6.12	6.12	6.04	6.02	5.98	5.96	5.91	5.96	0.9
Castle Lager	5.86	5.94	5.95	6.11	6.05	6.05	5.98	5.98	5.92	5.94	5.85	5.88	0.5
Shake Shake	2.76	2.90	2.90	2.82	2.88	2.86	2.98	3.03	3.07	3.22	3.15	3.17	0.6
Hammer milling charge	3.53	3.54	3.57	3.58	3.56	3.59	3.66	3.69	3.62	3.68	3.76	3.91	4.0

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

August 2013 records Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus valued at K46 Million in August 2013 from K98 Million recorded in July 2013. This means that the country exported more in August 2013 than it imported in nominal terms.

The country has continued to record trade surpluses since January 2013 with the highest valued at K364 Million recorded in April 2013 and the lowest trade surplus was recorded in August 2013, valued at K46 Million.

Total Exports (FOB) and Imports (CIF), January to August 2013* (K' Million)

Months	Imports(CIF)	Domestic Exports(FOB)	Re-Exports(FOB)	Total Exports(FOB)	Trade Balance
Jan- 13	4,163	3,859	524	4,384	220
Feb-13	4,302	3,932	539	4,472	169
Mar-13	4,371	4,151	559	4,710	339
Quarter 1	12,837	11,943	1,623	13,566	729
Apr-13	4,638	4,347	655	5,002	364
May-13	4,593	3,955	944	4,899	305
Jun-13	4,389	3,942	587	4,529	141
Quarter 2	13,620	12,243	2,186	14,430	810
@Jul-13	4,488	3,961	625	4,586	98
*Aug-13	4,515	4,144	417	4,561	46
Total	35,460	32,291	4,851	37,142	1,682

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System

Note: (*) Provisional

(@) Revised

Exports by Major Product Categories, August and July 2013

Zambia's major export products in August 2013 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper cathodes and sections of refined copper) accounting for 82.6 percent. Other exports were from the Consumer goods, Raw materials and Capital goods categories which collectively accounted

for 17.4 percent of total exports in August 2013. This implies that between August and July 2013, the country has been a net exporter of Intermediate goods, mainly Metals and their articles, accounting for an average of 78.7 percent of the total exports.

Exports by Major Product Categories August and July 2013

Description	August 2013*		July 2013	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	(K' Million)		(K' Million)	
Consumer Goods	414	9.1	466	10.2
Raw Materials	269	5.9	520	11.3
Intermediate Goods	3,769	82.6	3,424	74.7
Capital Goods	110	2.4	176	3.8
Total:	4,561	100.0	4,586	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(®) Revised

Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), August and July 2013

There has been an increase in the total value of Metal exports from K 2,747 Million in July 2013 to K 3,023 Million in August 2013. The overall contribution of Metals and their products to the total export

earnings in August and July 2013 averaged 63.1 percent. The share of NTEs recorded an average of 36.9 percent in revenue earnings between August and July 2013.

Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), August 2013 and July 2013

GROUP	August 2013*		July 2013®	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	(K' Million)		(K' Million)	
Traditional Exports (mainly Metals)	3,023	66.3	2,747	59.9
Non-Traditional Exports	1,538	33.7	1,839	40.1
Total Exports	4,561	100.0	4,586	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(®) Revised

Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in August 2013

Zambia's major export destination in August 2013 was Switzerland, which accounted for 36.8 percent. The major export products to Switzerland were Cathodes & Sections of Cathodes of refined Copper accounting for 91.2 percent.

China was the second major destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 19.9 percent. The major export product to China was Copper blister (72.3 percent).

The third major export destination was Congo DR, accounting for 10.9 percent. The major export product to Congo DR

was Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk (33.8 percent).

South Africa was the fourth major export destination accounting for 10.4 percent. The major export products to South Africa were cobalt oxides and hydroxides, accounting for 36.5 percent.

United Arab Emirates was the fifth major export destination accounting for 7.7 percent. The major export product to United Arab Emirates was Cathodes & Sections of Cathodes of refined Copper which accounted for 75.1 percent.

These five countries collectively total export earnings in August 2013. accounted for 85.8 percent of Zambia's

Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product for August 2013

Country / Hs-Code	Description	August 2013*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SWITZERLAND		1,679	100.0
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	1,530	91.2
74031910	Copper blister	104	6.2
74091900	Plates, sheets and strip, of refined copper, uncoiled, >0.15mm thick	17	1.0
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	15	0.9
14042000	Cotton linters	10	0.6
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	2	0.1
68159900	Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes	0	0.0
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	0	0.0
24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0	0.0
39173990	Other	0	0.0
Other Products		0	0.0
Percent of Total August Exports		36.8	
CHINA		906	100.0
74031910	Copper blister	655	72.3
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	125	13.8
74032900	Copper (excl. Master) alloys, nes, unwrought	67	7.3
81059000	Other: articles of cobalt, nes	41	4.5
26020000	Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of=>20%	6	0.6
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	4	0.4
44079900	Wood, nes sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	3	0.4
14042000	Cotton linters	1	0.2
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	1	0.1
39269099	Other articles of plastics,nes	1	0.1
Other Products		2	0.3
Percent of Total August Exports		19.9	
CONGO DR		499	100.0
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	168	33.8
25232900	Portland cement (excl. White)	88	17.7
28020010	Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur - in bulk	30	5.9
27160000	Electrical energy	27	5.3
17011300	Raw cane sugar specified in subheading note 2 to this chapter	24	4.8
25223000	Hydraulic lime	14	2.8
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour	12	2.4
38249000	Chemical products and residual products of chemical industries, nes	11	2.1
73261100	Grinding balls... For mills, forged or stamped, of iron or steel	8	1.7
11032010	Of maize (corn)	8	1.6
Other Products		109	21.9
Percent of Total August Exports		10.9	
SOUTH AFRICA		475	100.0
28220010	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk	173	36.5
71081300	Semi-manufactured gold (incl. Gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	58	12.2
33030000	Perfumes and toilet waters	46	9.6
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	39	8.3

Country / Hs-Code	Description	August 2013*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	22	4.6
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	19	4.0
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 v, not fitted with connectors	17	3.6
91012190	Wrist-watches, with automatic winding, of precious metal - other	16	3.4
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	13	2.7
17031000	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	11	2.3
Other Products		61	12.8
Percent of Total August Exports		10.4	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		353	100.0
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	265	75.1
22041000	Champagne and sparkling wine	33	9.3
81059000	Other: articles of cobalt, nes	30	8.6
22087000	Liqueurs and cordials	5	1.3
22084000	Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugarcane products	4	1.3
22082000	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc	4	1.1
22086000	Vodka	3	1.0
22030090	Other beers,including ale,lager and stoutmade from malt	3	0.9
22042100	Wine (not sparkling): grape must with by alcohol in: <=2l containers	2	0.6
22085000	Gin and geneva	2	0.5
Other Products		2	0.5
Percent of Total August Exports		7.7	
Other Destinations		649	14.2
Total Value of August Exports		4,561	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(R) Revised

Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, August and July 2013

Asia regional grouping was the largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 29.8 percent in August 2013. Within Asia, China was the dominant market with 66.6 percent. Other notable markets in Asia were United Arab Emirates, India, Singapore and Japan.

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 28.6 percent in August 2013. Within SADC, Congo DR was the dominant market with 38.3 percent. Other notable markets in SADC were South Africa, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mauritius.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was the third largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 17.5 percent in August 2013. Within COMESA, Congo DR was the dominant market with 62.7 percent. Other notable markets in COMESA were Zimbabwe, Malawi, Mauritius and Kenya.

The European Union (EU) was the fourth largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 3.5 percent in August 2013. Within the EU, United Kingdom was the dominant market with 42.7 percent. Other notable markets were the Luxembourg, Belgium, Netherlands and Germany.

Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, August and July 2013

Grouping	August 2013*		Grouping	July 2013 [®]	
	Value	% Share		Value	% Share
	(K' Million)			(K' Million)	
ASIA	1,361	100.0	SADC	1,516	100.0
CHINA	906	66.6	SOUTH AFRICA	703	46.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	353	26.0	CONGO DR	477	31.5
INDIA	40	2.9	MALAWI	113	7.5
SINGAPORE	24	1.7	ZIMBABWE	100	6.6
JAPAN	21	1.5	MAURITIUS	38	2.5
Other ASIA	17	1.3	Other SADC	86	5.6
% of Total August Exports	29.8		% of Total July Exports	33.1	
SADC	1,302	100.0	ASIA	1,158	100.0
CONGO DR	499	38.3	CHINA	764	65.9
SOUTH AFRICA	475	36.5	SINGAPORE	190	16.4
ZIMBABWE	100	7.7	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	163	14.1
MALAWI	88	6.7	HONG KONG	17	1.4
MAURITIUS	56	4.3	JAPAN	17	1.4
Other SADC	85	6.5	Other ASIA	8	0.7
% of Total August Exports	28.6		% of Total July Exports	25.3	
COMESA	796	100.0	COMESA	761	100.0
CONGO DR	499	62.7	CONGO DR	477	62.7
ZIMBABWE	100	12.6	MALAWI	113	14.9
MALAWI	88	11.0	ZIMBABWE	100	13.1
MAURITIUS	56	7.1	MAURITIUS	38	4.9
KENYA	29	3.6	KENYA	24	3.1
Other COMESA	25	3.1	Other COMESA	10	1.3
% of Total August Exports	17.5		% of Total July Exports	16.6	
EUROPEAN UNION	160	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	129	100.0
UNITED KINGDOM	68	42.7	UNITED KINGDOM	70	54.1
LUXEMBOURG	42	26.3	BELGIUM	26	19.9
BELGIUM	41	25.6	LUXEMBOURG	19	14.7
NETHERLANDS	4	2.8	NETHERLANDS	5	4.1
GERMANY	3	1.8	GERMANY	4	3.4
Other EU	1	0.8	Other EU	5	3.8
% of Total August Exports	3.5		% of Total July Exports	2.8	
Total Value of August Exports	4,561		Total Value of July Exports	4,586	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(R) Revised

Imports by Major Product Categories, August and July 2013

Zambia's major import products by category in August 2013 were Capital goods, accounting for 43.2 percent. The Intermediate goods category was second with 26.7 percent, followed by Consumer Goods Category with 18.0

percent. Raw materials category was fourth with 12.1 percent. In August and July 2013, the country has been a net importer of Capital goods, contributing an average of 39.7 percent of the total imports.

Imports (CIF) by Major Product Categories August and July 2013

Description	August 2013*		July 2013®	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	(K' Million)		(K' Million)	
Consumer Goods	813	18.0	1,039	23.1
Raw Materials	546	12.1	809	18.0
Intermediate Goods	1,205	26.7	1,019	22.7
Capital Goods	1,950	43.2	1,622	36.1
Total:	4,515	100.0	4,488	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(R) Revised

Zambia's Major Import Sources by Commodity in August 2013

The major source of Zambia's imports in August 2013 was South Africa, accounting for 30.1 percent. The major import products from South Africa were Structures and parts of structures, nes of iron or steel, contributing 2.9 percent.

The second main source of Zambia's imports was Congo (DR), which accounted for 16.8 percent. The major import products from Congo DR were Copper ores and concentrates, which accounted for 53.6 percent.

China was the third main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 8.1 percent. The major import products from China were Dumpers for off-highway use accounting for 4.3 percent.

Other sources of Zambia's imports were Kenya and India, collectively accounting for 10.6 percent of Zambia's Imports.

Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for August 2013

Country / Hs-Code	Description	August 2013*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SOUTH AFRICA		1,360	100.0
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - other	40	2.9
28020010	Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur - in bulk	36	2.7
72104900	Flatrolled iron/steel, wid. >=600mm, zinc plated/coated (exc. electroplated) nes	26	1.9
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	26	1.9
87042110	Diesel dual purpose vehicles for both persons & goods (twin cab, pickup) upto 5 tonnes	22	1.6
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	19	1.4
31023000	Ammonium nitrate	18	1.3
31029000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous, nes	16	1.2
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. Propellant powders)	16	1.2
27101950	Cutting oil, grease cutting oils, cleaning oils etc.	13	1.0
Other Products		1,128	83.0
Percent of Total August Imports		30.1	
CONGO DR		757	100.0
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	405	53.6
28220010	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk	302	39.9
26050000	Cobalt ores and concentrates	38	5.0
26080000	Zinc ores and concentrates	5	0.6
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates	2	0.3
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	2	0.3
84335300	Root or tuber harvesting machines	1	0.1
74061000	Copper powders of non-lamellar structure	1	0.1
84371000	Machines for cleaning/sorting/grading seed, grain or dried vegetables	0	0.0
87042290	Other	0	0.0
Other Products		0	0.1
Percent of Total August Imports		16.8	
CHINA		367	100.0
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	16	4.3
87042300	Goods vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engines, gvw >20tonnes	14	3.8
73065000	Tubes and pipes, welded, circular, of other alloy steel, nes	13	3.7

Country / Hs-Code	Description	August 2013*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
40112010	New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to 57cm	11	3.0
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	9	2.5
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - other	9	2.4
85023900	Generating sets,(excl.wind-powered) nes	8	2.2
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	8	2.2
84295100	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders	7	1.9
31021000	Urea	7	1.9
Other Products		265	72.1
Percent of Total August Imports		8.1	
KENYA		340	100.0
27101910	Gas oils.	287	84.3
27101210	Motor spirit	21	6.3
24022000	Cigarettes containing tobacco	5	1.5
15171000	Margarine (excl. Liquid)	3	0.9
34022000	Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale	2	0.7
49119910	Other printed matter, nes-scratch cards for pre-paid telecom time.	2	0.6
73063000	Tubes and pipes, welded, circular, of iron or non-alloy steel, nes	2	0.5
72107000	Rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm,painted, varnished,or coated with plastics	1	0.4
48211000	Printed paper or paperboard labels of all kinds	1	0.4
73239400	Table, kitchen or household articles... Of iron or steel, enamelled	1	0.2
Other Products		14	4.2
Percent of Total August Imports		7.5	
INDIA		137	100.0
84196000	Machinery for liquefying air or other gases	13	9.4
84198900	Non-domestic heating/cooling equipment, nes	11	7.8
84138100	Pumps for liquids, nes	9	6.7
84597000	Threading or tapping machines for metal, worked by removing metal, nes	7	5.0
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	6	4.2
84109000	Parts of hydraulic turbines, water wheels including regulators	4	2.8
39206310	Plates..., of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc	4	2.8
87052000	Mobile drilling derricks	3	2.2
38220000	Diagnostic/lab.reagents on backing;prep'd diagnostic/lab.reagents exc.ch30	3	1.8
84172000	Bakery ovens (incl. Biscuit ovens)	2	1.8
Other Products		76	55.4
Percent of Total August Imports		3.0	
Other Sources		1,553	34.4
Total Value of August Imports		4,515	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

Import Market Shares by Regional Groupings, August and July 2013

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) regional grouping was the largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 51.5 percent in August 2013. Within SADC, South Africa was the major source of Zambia's imports with 58.5 percent. Other notable markets were Congo DR, Zimbabwe, Tanzania and Mauritius.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) regional grouping was the second largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 27.1 percent. Within COMESA, Congo DR was the main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 61.9 percent. Other

notable markets were Kenya, Zimbabwe, Mauritius and Egypt.

Asia was the third largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 24.4 percent in August 2013. Within Asia, China was the main source of Zambia's imports with 33.3 percent. Other notable markets were India, Kuwait, Japan and United Arab Emirates.

The European Union was the fourth largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 11.9 percent. Within this grouping, Germany was the main source of Zambia's imports with 24.0 percent. Other notable markets were the United Kingdom, Belgium, Sweden and Netherlands.

Import Market Shares by Regional Groupings, August and July 2013

GROUPING	August 2013*		GROUPING	July 2013®	
	Value	% Share		Value	% Share
	(K'Million)			(K' Million)	
SADC	2,326	100.0	SADC	2,291	100.0
SOUTH AFRICA	1,360	58.5	SOUTH AFRICA	1,345	58.7
CONGO DR	757	32.5	CONGO DR	783	34.2
ZIMBABWE	54	2.3	ZIMBABWE	53	2.3
TANZANIA	42	1.8	TANZANIA	34	1.5
MAURITIUS	42	1.8	NAMIBIA	16	0.7
Other SADC	71	3.0	Other SADC	61	2.6
% of August Imports	51.5		% of July Imports	51.0	
COMESA	1,222	100.0	ASIA	1,334	100.0
CONGO DR	757	61.9	CHINA	476	35.7
KENYA	340	27.9	KUWAIT	295	22.2
ZIMBABWE	54	4.4	INDIA	185	13.9
MAURITIUS	42	3.4	JAPAN	118	8.8
EGYPT	10	0.8	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	97	7.3
Other COMESA	19	1.5	Other ASIA	162	12.2
% of August Imports	27.1		% of July Imports	29.7	
ASIA	1,103	100.0	COMESA	1,107	100.0
CHINA	367	33.3	CONGO DR	783	70.7
INDIA	137	12.4	KENYA	224	20.2
KUWAIT	131	11.9	ZIMBABWE	53	4.8
JAPAN	126	11.4	EGYPT	13	1.1
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	96	8.7	MALAWI	12	1.1
Other ASIA	245	22.2	Other COMESA	22	2.0
% of August Imports	24.4		% of July Imports	24.7	
EUROPEAN UNION	537	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	452	100.0
GERMANY	129	24.0	GERMANY	151	33.5
UNITED KINGDOM	113	21.1	UNITED KINGDOM	117	25.8
BELGIUM	69	12.8	IRELAND	42	9.3
SWEDEN	56	10.4	NETHERLANDS	38	8.4
NETHERLANDS	45	8.4	BELGIUM	37	8.3
Other EU	125	23.3	Other EU	66	14.7
% of August Imports	11.9		% of July Imports	10.1	
Total Value of August Imports	4,515		Total Value of July Imports	4,488	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (*) Provisional

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

Update on the 2012 Labour Force Survey

The Central Statistical Office (CSO) will soon be releasing the 2012 Labour Force Survey (LFS) results. The LFS is a nation-wide household-based survey covering household population on a sample basis by targeting a subset of selected enumeration areas and households throughout the country. It excludes institutional population such as those in hospitals, barracks, prisons, refugee camps etc. This is so because it is intended to capture information only for the usual members of households.

The main objective of the labour force survey is to measure and monitor the labour market indicators for decision making and planning. The indicators are;

- **Working-Age Population** (This refers to the population aged 15 years and older)
- **Labour Force Size or Economically Active Population** (This refers to persons who are employed and those that are unemployed but are available and seeking work)
- **Labour Force Participation Rate** (This is the ratio of the labour force to the working age population expressed as a percentage. It measures the employable population)
- **Employed Population** (This refers to persons who have a job or are engaged in an economic activity during a specified reference period)
- **Unemployment Rate** (This is the ratio of the unemployed population to the total labour force expressed as a percentage)
- **Formal Sector Employment** (This refers to employed population in business establishments that are registered with a tax authority such as Zambia Revenue Authority (ZRA))
- **Informal Sector Employment** (This refers to employment in unregistered business establishments)
- **Formally Employed Population** (This refers to the type of employment where workers are entitled to annual paid leave in addition to entitlements to social security benefits)
- **Informally Employed Population** (This is the type of employment characterized by the lack of entitlements to annual paid leave and social security benefits)
- **Underemployment Rate** (This is ratio of underemployed population to the employed population expressed as a percentage).
- **Income** (This refers to receipts that accrue to an individual as a result of exchange for his/her labour)
- **Skills Training** (A skill is a learned ability to carry out predetermined results often with a minimum outlay of time, energy or both)

These indicators above are often measured and analyzed against demographic and socio-economic variables.

Surveys/Activities being undertaken

- Population Projection based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing
- 2010/2011 Zambia Economic Census Data Analysis
- Printing of the 2012 Labour Force Survey Report
- Data collection of the 2013 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS)

Available Reports

- 2012/2013 Crop Forecasting Survey (Electronic Copy)
- 2007 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS) (Electronic and Print copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic and Print copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing Summary Report (Electronic and Print copy)
- 2006/2010 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)

SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

POPULATION 2000 to 2010

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Population	9,885,591	10,089,492	10,409,441	10,744,380	11,089,691	11,441,461	11,798,678	12,160,516	12,525,791	12,896,830	13,092,666
Population Growth Rate	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3	3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	50	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.6	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.2	-
POPULATION BY PROVINCE											
Central	1,012,257	1,032,574	1,066,992	1,103,387	1,141,256	1,180,124	1,219,980	1,260,491	1,301,776	1,343,835	1,307,111
Copperbelt	1,581,221	1,611,569	1,662,155	1,714,225	1,767,165	1,820,443	1,874,081	1,927,576	1,980,824	2034012	1,972,317
Eastern**	1,231,283	1,348,070	1,391,690	1,436,120	1,482,290	1,530,118	1,579,960	1,631,890	1,684,910	1,740,180	1,592,661
Luapula	775,353	791,067	817,326	845,076	873,969	903,746	934,317	965,605	997,579	1,030,572	991,927
Lusaka	1,391,329	1,413,010	1,453,690	1,495,730	1,538,000	1,579,769	1,620,730	1,660,070	1,697,730	1,733,830	2,191,225
Muchinga*	524,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	711,657
Northern**	809,400	1,277,250	1,315,650	1,357,540	1,401,340	1,445,730	1,490,330	1,534,170	1,577,310	1,619,980	1,105,824
North-western	583,350	596,010	616,496	638,004	660,322	683,367	707,074	731,351	756,261	781,800	727,044
Southern	1,212,124	1,235,134	1,275,470	1,318,161	1,362,382	1,407,433	1,453,324	1,499,462	1,545,880	1,592,864	1,589,926
Western	765,088	774,929	795,247	816,983	839,757	863294	887,540	912,226	937,419	963,107	902,974

Source: CSO, Population Projections Report

Note: 2000 figures are from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing while the 2001 to 2009 figures are Population Projections from the Projections Report. The 2010 figures are final 2010 Census of Population and Housing figures.

*Muchinga was created in 2011

**2000 Census figures were adjusted following the new provincial demarcations

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - CONSTANT 1994 PRICES

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	5.0	4.3	(0.6)	2.2	0.4	2.6	7.2	6.6	8.0	7.1
Agriculture	8.0	6.1	(4.0)	3.0	(2.7)	1.9	12.4	13.6	14.0	11.6
Forestry	4.3	4.3	3.6	1.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Fishing	(0.7)	(0.7)	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(7.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Mining and Quarrying	3.4	13.9	7.9	7.3	3.6	2.5	20.3	15.2	(5.2)	(13.2)
Metal Mining	3.3	13.5	7.1	9.0	4.4	2.5	19.7	16.0	(5.3)	(13.3)
Other mining and quarrying	10.7	35.8	42.9	(45.8)	(45.5)	(3.5)	99.6	(48.8)	8.1	4.0
PRIMARY SECTOR	4.5	7.5	2.5	4.1	1.7	2.5	12.4	10.2	2.2	(1.2)
Manufacturing	7.6	4.7	2.9	5.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	4.2	8.0	11.2
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.6	5.8	3.6	8.9	7.6	3.0	4.9	7.4	9.3	11.8
Textile, and leather industries	3.2	(1.9)	(2.9)	(1.3)	(19.5)	(23.6)	(20.0)	(56.8)	(54.7)	(9.1)
Wood and wood products	11.4	4.2	3.6	0.7	3.7	12.1	2.6	13.4	6.1	3.7
Paper and Paper products	8.2	2.5	10.6	0.3	0.7	29.3	6.2	22.7	18.5	16.2
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	4.9	8.5	3.2	4.6	4.2	5.2	(0.3)	2.7	7.2	12.8
Non-metallic mineral products	14.9	14.4	7.4	(5.2)	2.3	5.0	11.7	13.0	25.0	16.9
Basic metal products	15.1	3.1	(2.0)	1.9	(4.8)	23.0	(4.8)	(2.0)	(0.9)	12.0
Fabricated metal products	5.3	4.8	7.4	5.0	7.8	(2.5)	(3.4)	12.8	16.6	7.7
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.4	(1.7)	5.4	10.5	1.0	(1.2)	6.8	7.4	8.2	2.3
Construction	21.6	20.5	21.2	14.4	20.0	8.7	9.5	8.1	8.9	15.3
SECONDARY SECTOR	10.8	9.1	10.0	9.8	10.0	4.7	6.2	6.5	8.5	12.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	6.1	5.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.2	7.5	7.9
Restaurants, Bars and Hotels	6.9	6.4	11.7	16.1	9.6	5.0	(13.4)	10.2	7.9	2.1
Transport, Storage and Communications	4.8	6.4	11.0	22.1	19.2	15.8	7.6	14.9	13.7	11.3
Rail Transport	(8.1)	(1.8)	(11.6)	(2.6)	(18.7)	(20.2)	(23.8)	13.1	4.4	(34.1)
Road Transport	3.9	4.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	13.2	13.3	6.3	10.8	10.9
Air Transport	3.9	18.1	10.8	33.5	24.1	13.7	(23.4)	19.1	13.1	9.5
Communications	10.0	5.0	23.2	40.5	33.6	21.1	19.4	20.0	16.0	13.0
Financial Institutions and Insurance	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	8.7	5.2	6.0	4.9	12.0
Real Estate and Business services	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Community, Social and Personal Services	1.6	0.6	11.4	9.0	12.5	11.7	8.6	5.3	8.4	8.4
Public Administration & Defence/Public sanitary services	0.2	0.2	6.2	(8.7)	14.8	2.2	0.4	(3.1)	10.6	10.6
Education	3.0	0.3	22.2	35.3	13.6	19.6	15.2	11.8	7.5	7.5
Health	2.5	(0.8)	(2.2)	5.2	1.0	18.3	7.7	7.2	13.3	13.3
Recreation, Religious,	4.5	4.3	34.1	22.8	9.3	26.7	17.7	5.0	2.8	2.8
Personal Services	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
TERTIARY SECTOR	4.5	4.2	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	3.9	6.6	7.8	8.2
Less: FISIM	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED	6.0	6.2	5.8	7.0	6.7	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3
Taxes less subsidies on Products	(2.7)	(2.7)	(0.1)	(3.1)	(0.3)	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3
TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3

Source: CSO, National Statistics, 2012

*Revised Estimates

GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CURRENT PTICES (K' BILLION)

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2,002.2	2,582.0	3,247.4	4,244.6	5,568.2	6,723.6	7,800.2	9,139.5	10,863.8	13,461.4	15,642.3	18,094.8	20,439.1
Agriculture	561.1	627.3	749.8	1,008.2	1,249.5	1,421.7	1,537.0	1,575.1	1,826.4	2,344.3	2,801.4	3,351.7	3,978.2
Forestry	1,285.0	1,778.5	2,274.3	2,960.3	3,998.5	4,920.3	5,855.7	7,127.7	8,531.6	10,528.8	12,265.5	14,151.6	15,844.2
Fishing	156.1	176.3	223.3	276.1	320.2	381.6	407.5	436.7	505.8	588.2	575.3	591.5	616.7
Mining and Quarrying	416.1	518.9	575.1	564.8	809.6	1,030.9	1,612.5	2,037.2	1,998.9	1,682.1	2,837.8	3,144.1	2,315.3
Metal Mining	407.9	511.3	568.8	558.2	798.3	1,011.7	1,597.5	2,027.2	1,989.8	1,669.3	2,828.1	3,131.9	2,304.6
Other Mining and Quarrying	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.6	11.3	19.1	15.0	9.9	9.2	12.9	9.6	12.2	10.7
PRIMARY SECTOR	2,418.4	3,101.0	3,822.5	4,809.4	6,377.7	7,754.5	9,412.8	11,176.7	12,862.7	15,143.5	18,480.0	21,238.9	22,754.4
Manufacturing	1,024.6	1,293.1	1,693.6	2,241.0	2,827.7	3,430.2	4,015.7	4,487.4	5,149.6	6,016.9	6,770.8	7,797.5	9,201.6
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	613.9	768.4	1,033.4	1,397.2	1,726.6	2,121.0	2,423.5	2,745.1	3,218.4	3,859.0	4,358.0	4,996.3	5,935.8
Textile, and Leather Industries	180.4	224.2	284.5	352.9	450.7	500.4	630.8	611.4	506.7	445.2	214.5	106.7	103.9
Wood and Wood Products	64.1	89.9	118.4	164.7	222.2	273.4	323.2	393.5	509.2	621.6	791.9	934.7	1,046.8
Paper and Paper products	40.0	55.1	69.0	93.1	123.6	162.4	191.3	226.1	337.3	426.4	587.7	774.6	971.7
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	85.8	111.3	142.6	178.9	231.7	281.2	331.2	372.4	432.6	519.1	613.2	703.2	833.3
Non-metallic mineral products	14.3	18.5	21.9	30.0	41.0	51.8	55.3	61.1	70.8	95.1	123.7	165.3	203.0
Basic metal products	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	6.9	8.0	9.4	6.2	8.9	11.0	10.5
Fabricated metal products	22.9	23.0	21.0	21.0	27.7	35.2	53.6	69.9	65.2	44.2	72.8	105.6	96.6
Electricity, Gas and Water	328.0	445.3	488.3	595.1	694.7	922.7	1,165.9	1,345.0	1,512.4	1,779.8	2,201.8	2,910.4	3,137.7
Construction	500.5	728.6	1,067.7	1,590.0	2,321.5	3,216.4	4,703.7	6,692.7	8,811.4	11,819.5	15,703.6	20,815.0	29,471.2
SECONDARY SECTOR	1,853.1	2,466.9	3,249.6	4,426.1	5,843.9	7,569.2	9,885.3	12,525.1	15,473.4	19,616.2	24,676.1	31,522.8	41,810.5
Wholesale and Retail trade	1,879.8	2,340.5	3,004.1	3,873.8	4,843.7	5,868.9	6,524.7	7,395.5	8,539.1	9,908.2	11,204.2	13,089.8	15,028.2
Restaurants, Bars and Hotels	207.0	315.9	406.8	527.7	670.9	894.0	1,120.1	1,354.2	1,610.8	1,545.2	1,838.6	2,143.8	2,290.3
Transport, Storage and Communications	635.7	852.6	1,055.9	1,058.2	1,252.3	1,395.6	1,629.2	1,984.4	2,248.9	2,355.2	3,076.5	3,578.4	4,009.1
Rail Transport	54.9	72.7	82.7	89.5	100.8	93.8	94.7	91.9	79.0	66.2	105.9	122.6	86.0
Road Transport	255.2	311.3	334.3	393.9	464.0	543.0	640.4	755.7	891.8	1,052.6	1,242.6	1,467.9	1,734.5
Air Transport	99.0	133.7	129.7	152.7	203.0	243.8	356.0	488.6	573.4	453.6	611.0	737.2	844.9
Communications	226.6	334.9	509.1	422.1	484.6	515.0	538.2	648.3	704.8	782.7	1,117.0	1,250.6	1,343.8
Financial Intermediaries and Insurance	982.2	1,238.8	1,493.1	1,847.7	2,282.7	2,771.5	3,246.9	3,647.2	4,373.6	5,534.6	6,745.1	7,568.8	8,903.7
Real Estate and Business services	660.6	832.8	1,041.2	1,341.2	1,691.8	1,979.4	2,296.4	2,678.2	3,138.4	3,671.6	4,306.1	5,327.9	5,811.3
Community, Social and Personal Services	951.3	1,297.1	1,478.4	1,828.9	2,122.8	2,806.9	3,462.2	4,324.1	5,465.5	6,649.0	8,148.6	9,696.2	11,533.2
Public Administration and Defence	500.1	610.2	646.8	752.2	797.3	1,002.2	983.0	1,258.3	1,446.1	1,647.3	1,732.7	2,082.4	2,502.7
Education	256.1	394.3	496.9	688.6	867.7	1,254.2	1,842.6	2,335.3	3,092.8	3,890.8	4,694.2	5,542.0	6,542.9
Health	107.0	175.5	203.6	252.4	292.8	338.8	389.9	445.2	576.9	690.9	1,246.2	1,522.9	1,861.2
Recreation, Religious, Culture	36.4	52.7	48.5	29.1	31.7	50.3	67.1	81.8	114.7	147.4	167.1	188.6	212.9
Personal services	51.7	64.4	82.7	106.6	133.3	161.5	179.6	203.5	235.0	272.7	308.3	360.2	413.6
TERTIARY SECTOR	5,316.6	6,877.8	8,479.5	10,477.5	12,864.2	15,716.4	18,279.4	21,383.6	25,376.4	29,663.9	35,319.1	41,404.9	47,575.8
Less: FISIM	(564.4)	(711.9)	(858.1)	(1,061.8)	(1,311.8)	(1,592.8)	(1,865.9)	(2,096.0)	(2,513.4)	(2,922.4)	(3,876.3)	(4,349.6)	(5,116.8)
TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED	9,023.6	11,733.7	14,693.6	18,651.2	23,774.0	29,447.4	35,711.6	42,989.4	51,199.1	61,501.2	74,599.0	89,816.9	107,023.9
Taxes less subsidies on Products	1,097.7	1,460.0	1,630.8	1,899.9	2,219.1	2,594.2	2,849.2	3,205.4	3,640.4	3,114.3	3,067.6	3,527.5	4,025.5
TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES	10,121.3	13,193.7	16,324.4	20,551.1	25,993.1	32,041.510	38,560.8	46,194.8	54,839.4	64,615.6	77,666.6	93,344.4	111,049.4

Source: CSO, National Statistics, 2012

*Revised Estimates

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND ANNUAL INFLATION RATES

Consumer Price Index (2009 = 100)

	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Inflation Rate (%) Monthly	Inflation Rate (%) Annual	
Weight	1 000.00	534.85	15.21	80.78	114.11	82.36	8.15	58.08	12.94	13.84	26.62	3.37	49.69			
2011	April	114.24	111.11	108.95	118.31	129.76	111.94	116.98	116.07	102.89	110.46	114.15	115.79	112.40	0.6	6.3
	May	114.56	110.97	108.33	119.16	130.95	113.37	117.78	117.03	102.87	113.12	113.23	116.37	112.46	0.3	6.3
	June	114.52	110.31	108.49	119.96	131.68	114.42	118.29	117.06	102.91	112.67	115.03	118.32	113.09	0.0	6.1
	July	115.89	111.93	108.52	120.70	132.16	116.40	118.40	119.38	102.89	114.12	116.22	115.46	114.02	1.2	6.9
	August	116.60	112.09	108.32	122.38	134.66	117.00	119.03	121.49	102.90	115.67	115.81	117.33	114.13	0.6	6.5
	September	117.01	112.48	108.09	121.39	135.65	119.01	119.87	121.66	102.64	115.44	116.87	116.62	113.67	0.4	6.6
	October	116.80	112.21	109.74	121.18	134.22	119.98	118.32	121.19	102.65	116.27	117.10	116.59	114.31	-0.2	6.7
	November	116.94	112.71	109.33	121.08	133.87	119.61	120.33	119.16	102.79	117.52	118.15	118.61	114.36	0.1	6.4
	December	117.47	113.39	109.15	121.69	134.61	118.56	120.12	120.78	102.71	116.84	118.36	116.97	115.29	0.5	6.0
	January	118.77	115.48	109.11	122.24	134.20	119.04	121.79	121.27	103.76	117.93	121.18	117.96	115.01	1.1	6.4
	February	119.09	115.41	110.41	122.74	134.71	119.96	122.84	122.46	104.05	118.03	122.87	117.95	115.86	0.3	6.0
	March	120.84	117.59	110.77	124.43	136.32	120.67	123.52	123.83	104.05	118.70	123.27	118.86	117.53	1.5	6.4
2012	April	121.63	118.22	111.61	125.91	137.21	121.89	124.26	124.47	104.12	119.31	123.56	119.57	118.67	0.7	6.5
	May	122.11	118.56	111.92	126.32	137.95	123.06	124.42	124.74	104.02	121.15	123.79	120.13	119.50	0.4	6.6
	June	122.16	118.11	112.38	126.48	138.81	123.47	123.63	125.64	103.92	121.77	124.75	120.77	120.58	0.0	6.7
	July	123.06	119.00	114.16	127.43	139.17	124.38	124.80	126.47	104.61	122.33	127.37	120.77	121.79	0.7	6.2
	August	124.11	120.30	113.72	128.49	140.68	125.98	126.38	125.63	104.63	121.71	127.14	120.44	122.37	0.9	6.4
	September	124.72	120.95	114.42	128.31	140.42	126.50	128.16	129.02	104.86	122.02	127.92	121.55	122.41	0.5	6.6
	October	124.80	121.40	113.85	126.42	140.75	127.28	127.17	127.09	104.99	121.01	127.93	121.95	122.97	0.1	6.8
	November	125.04	121.70	114.75	129.21	140.50	127.35	126.98	124.61	104.50	120.04	128.83	122.80	123.10	0.2	6.9
	December	126.08	122.96	115.61	129.63	143.99	126.27	126.23	124.75	104.12	121.75	128.81	122.78	122.84	0.8	7.3
	January	127.08	124.27	116.57	130.39	142.41	126.08	125.61	125.61	105.11	122.71	128.02	124.83	124.57	0.8	7.0
	February	127.32	123.13	117.33	133.09	144.73	127.20	126.92	127.21	106.18	122.51	140.35	125.55	126.46	0.2	6.9
	March	128.81	124.66	117.55	134.97	147.48	128.10	129.54	127.66	106.71	123.59	140.37	126.34	127.69	1.2	6.6
2013	April	129.57	125.48	118.37	135.48	148.60	128.65	128.86	128.87	106.71	123.86	140.37	127.59	127.93	0.6	6.5
	May	130.67	125.99	119.23	136.64	151.30	129.64	130.61	133.12	106.83	125.61	140.98	128.11	128.64	0.9	7.0
	June	131.13	126.45	119.80	136.49	151.27	129.85	131.30	136.12	106.83	125.92	141.28	128.51	128.80	0.4	7.3
	July	131.99	127.48	119.94	137.13	151.21	130.57	131.74	138.82	107.10	125.87	141.58	129.09	129.40	0.7	7.3
	August	132.87	128.51	120.59	137.96	151.93	131.50	132.49	139.22	107.10	126.45	141.63	130.17	130.41	0.7	7.1
	September	133.41	128.87	120.69	138.28	153.58	132.19	132.98	139.90	108.05	126.76	141.66	130.85	130.73	0.4	7.0

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

CONSUMER INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES - FOOD AND NON-FOOD (NATIONAL)

2009 = 100

Period		Total	Food CPI	Non-Food CPI
Weight		1000.0	534.9	465.2
2010	April	107.48	107.11	107.9
	May	107.74	107.23	108.34
	June	107.93	106.26	109.85
	July	108.45	106.57	110.62
	August	109.45	105.97	113.44
	September	109.72	106.05	113.93
	October	109.44	105.6	113.86
	November	109.92	106.36	114.02
	December	110.86	107.65	114.56
	December	110.86	107.65	114.56
	January	111.61	108.85	114.78
	February	112.36	109.37	115.8
	March	113.56	110.5	117.09
2011	April	114.24	111.11	117.83
	May	114.56	110.97	118.67
	June	114.52	110.31	119.37
	July	115.89	111.93	120.45
	August	116.6	112.09	121.78
	September	117.01	112.48	122.22
	October	116.8	112.21	122.08
	November	116.94	112.71	121.8
	December	117.47	113.39	122.17
	January	118.77	115.48	122.54
	February	119.09	115.41	123.33
	March	120.84	117.59	124.56
2012	April	121.63	118.22	125.54
	May	122.11	118.56	126.2
	June	122.16	118.11	126.82
	July	123.06	119.00	127.73
	August	124.11	120.30	128.50
	September	124.72	120.95	129.05
	October	124.80	121.40	128.70
	November	125.04	121.70	128.88
	December	126.08	122.96	129.67
	January	127.08	124.27	130.28
	February	127.32	123.13	132.13
	March	128.81	124.66	133.59
2013	April	129.57	125.48	134.26
	May	130.67	125.99	136.06
	June	131.13	126.45	136.51
	July	131.99	127.48	137.18
	August	132.87	128.51	137.88
	September	133.41	128.87	138.64

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (2009=100)

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1968		0.002	0.0
1969		0.002	0.0
1970		0.002	0.0
1971		0.002	33.3
1972		0.002	0.0
1973		0.002	0.0
1974		0.002	0.0
1975		0.003	25.0
1976		0.003	20.0
1977		0.004	16.7
1978		0.004	14.3
1979		0.005	12.5
1980		0.005	11.1
1981		0.006	10.0
1982		0.006	9.1
1983		0.008	25.0
1984		0.010	20.0
1985		0.015	50.0
1986	January	0.02	58.6
1986	February	0.02	58.5
1986	March	0.02	60.5
1986	April	0.02	59.0
1986	May	0.02	59.8
1986	June	0.02	61.3
1986	July	0.02	59.2
1986	August	0.02	62.8
1986	September	0.02	58.5
1986	October	0.02	48.9
1986	November	0.02	42.1
1986	December	0.03	41.6
1987	January	0.03	43.3
1987	February	0.03	40.7
1987	March	0.03	36.6
1987	April	0.03	48.0
1987	May	0.03	45.2
1987	June	0.03	46.3
1987	July	0.03	46.8
1987	August	0.03	46.5
1987	September	0.04	53.6
1987	October	0.04	54.0
1987	November	0.04	55.9
1987	December	0.04	50.0
1988	January	0.04	50.4
1988	February	0.04	55.1
1988	March	0.05	59.7
1988	April	0.05	48.1
1988	May	0.05	49.8
1988	June	0.05	49.4
1988	July	0.05	53.0
1988	August	0.05	50.0
1988	September	0.05	46.5
1988	October	0.05	45.3
1988	November	0.06	47.2
1988	December	0.06	58.5
1989	January	0.07	62.5
1989	February	0.07	65.8
1989	March	0.08	72.0
1989	April	0.08	79.3
1989	May	0.09	85.1
1989	June	0.10	93.7
1989	July	0.12	138.2
1989	August	0.14	161.8
1989	September	0.14	170.1
1989	October	0.15	176.4
1989	November	0.16	171.5
1989	December	0.16	153.2
1990	January	0.17	143.8
1990	February	0.18	140.7
1990	March	0.19	135.2
1990	April	0.20	134.1

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1990	May	0.21	135.5
1990	June	0.21	123.3
1990	July	0.24	92.8
1990	August	0.25	80.1
1990	September	0.26	77.2
1990	October	0.27	78.9
1990	November	0.32	106.0
1990	December	0.34	110.6
1991	January	0.36	112.8
1991	February	0.38	113.3
1991	March	0.39	109.4
1991	April	0.40	104.9
1991	May	0.42	101.0
1991	June	0.44	105.3
1991	July	0.45	90.3
1991	August	0.47	90.1
1991	September	0.49	90.4
1991	October	0.53	94.2
1991	November	0.58	80.7
1991	December	0.68	99.7
1992	January	0.76	111.0
1992	February	0.86	126.5
1992	March	0.97	148.0
1992	April	1.02	151.7
1992	May	1.09	159.3
1992	June	1.15	162.5
1992	July	1.19	163.8
1992	August	1.28	173.2
1992	September	1.43	192.8
1992	October	1.54	192.3
1992	November	1.65	185.2
1992	December	1.90	180.7
1993	January	2.08	174.4
1993	February	2.31	168.8
1993	March	2.59	168.5
1993	April	2.90	184.5
1993	May	3.19	193.6
1993	June	3.67	218.4
1993	July	4.03	237.8
1993	August	4.13	222.7
1993	September	4.33	203.0
1993	October	4.32	180.5
1993	November	4.14	150.4
1993	December	4.33	128.1
1994	January	4.55	118.6
1994	February	4.95	114.0
1994	March	5.14	98.3
1994	April	5.27	82.2
1994	May	5.39	69.1
1994	June	5.47	49.1
1994	July	5.55	37.7
1994	August	5.62	35.9
1994	September	5.60	29.3
1994	October	5.66	31.3
1994	November	5.75	39.0
1994	December	5.99	38.3
1995	January	6.36	39.6
1995	February	6.64	34.1
1995	March	6.82	32.7
1995	April	6.85	30.0
1995	May	6.77	25.6
1995	June	6.95	27.0
1995	July	7.13	28.6
1995	August	7.23	28.7
1995	September	7.52	34.2
1995	October	8.13	43.5
1995	November	8.50	47.7
1995	December	8.75	46.0
1996	January	9.07	42.8
1996	February	9.46	42.6
1996	March	9.74	42.7

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1996	April	10.04	46.5
1996	May	10.20	50.7
1996	June	10.42	50.0
1996	July	10.49	47.1
1996	August	10.79	49.3
1996	September	10.95	45.6
1996	October	11.05	35.9
1996	November	11.34	33.5
1996	December	11.83	35.2
1997	January	12.12	33.6
1997	February	12.75	34.7
1997	March	12.86	32.0
1997	April	12.72	26.7
1997	May	12.59	23.5
1997	June	12.82	23.1
1997	July	12.88	22.7
1997	August	12.98	20.3
1997	September	13.13	19.9
1997	October	13.39	21.2
1997	November	13.75	21.2
1997	December	14.02	18.6
1998	January	14.41	18.9
1998	February	14.82	16.3
1998	March	15.27	18.8
1998	April	15.62	22.8
1998	May	15.82	25.7
1998	June	16.00	24.8
1998	July	16.26	26.3
1998	August	16.50	27.1
1998	September	16.74	27.5
1998	October	17.09	27.6
1998	November	17.33	26.1
1998	December	18.31	30.6
1999	January	18.96	31.6
1999	February	19.34	30.5
1999	March	19.62	28.5
1999	April	19.77	26.6
1999	May	20.02	26.6
1999	June	20.39	27.5
1999	July	20.88	28.4
1999	August	20.99	27.2
1999	September	21.05	25.8
1999	October	21.35	25.0
1999	November	21.72	25.3
1999	December	22.09	20.6
2000	January	22.88	20.7
2000	February	23.78	23.0
2000	March	24.31	23.9
2000	April	24.94	26.2
2000	May	25.07	25.2
2000	June	25.24	23.8
2000	July	26.29	25.9
2000	August	26.65	27.0
2000	September	27.45	30.4
2000	October	28.00	31.2
2000	November	26.89	23.8
2000	December	28.74	30.1
2001	January	29.74	30.0
2001	February	30.71	29.1
2001	March	31.31	28.8
2001	April	31.12	24.8
2001	May	30.64	22.2
2001	June	30.35	20.2
2001	July	30.80	17.1
2001	August	31.14	16.8
2001	September	31.58	15.0
2001	October	32.16	14.8
2001	November	32.97	22.6
2001	December	34.12	18.7
2002	January	35.58	19.6
2002	February	36.61	19.2

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
2002	March	36.97	18.1
2002	April	36.66	17.8
2002	May	37.05	20.9
2002	June	37.51	23.6
2002	July	38.01	23.4
2002	August	38.52	23.7
2002	September	39.11	23.8
2002	October	39.82	23.8
2002	November	41.32	25.3
2002	December	43.21	26.7
2003	January	44.21	24.3
2003	February	44.98	22.9
2003	March	45.31	22.6
2003	April	45.41	23.9
2003	May	45.83	23.7
2003	June	45.73	21.9
2003	July	45.68	20.2
2003	August	46.34	20.3
2003	September	47.36	21.1
2003	October	48.22	21.1
2003	November	49.20	19.1
2003	December	50.62	17.2
2004	January	51.93	17.4
2004	February	52.52	16.8
2004	March	53.30	17.6
2004	April	53.47	17.8
2004	May	53.82	17.4
2004	June	54.24	18.6
2004	July	54.57	19.5
2004	August	55.10	18.9
2004	September	55.77	17.8
2004	October	56.91	18.0
2004	November	58.20	18.3
2004	December	59.48	17.5
2005	January	61.39	18.2
2005	February	62.33	18.7
2005	March	62.57	17.4
2005	April	63.41	18.6
2005	May	64.12	19.1
2005	June	64.67	19.2
2005	July	64.77	18.7
2005	August	65.73	19.3
2005	September	66.64	19.5
2005	October	67.34	18.3
2005	November	68.23	17.2
2005	December	68.91	15.9
2006	January	68.86	12.2
2006	February	68.74	10.3
2006	March	69.26	10.7
2006	April	69.37	9.4
2006	May	69.65	8.6
2006	June	70.19	8.5
2006	July	70.37	8.7
2006	August	70.96	8.0
2006	September	72.13	8.2
2006	October	72.63	7.9
2006	November	73.73	8.1
2006	December	74.59	8.2
2007	January	75.64	9.8
2007	February	77.40	12.6
2007	March	78.04	12.7
2007	April	77.99	12.4
2007	May	77.83	11.8
2007	June	77.99	11.1
2007	July	78.25	11.2
2007	August	78.53	10.7
2007	September	78.87	9.3
2007	October	79.13	9.0
2007	November	80.17	8.7
2007	December	81.25	8.9
2008	January	82.70	9.3

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
2008	February	84.78	9.5
2008	March	85.66	9.8
2008	April	85.91	10.1
2008	May	86.28	10.9
2008	June	87.43	12.1
2008	July	88.15	12.6
2008	August	88.93	13.2
2008	September	90.08	14.2
2008	October	91.15	15.2
2008	November	92.46	15.3
2008	December	94.71	16.6
2009	January	95.96	16.0
2009	February	96.61	14.0
2009	March	96.88	13.1
2009	April	98.17	14.3
2009	May	98.94	14.7
2009	June	100.02	14.4
2009	July	100.48	14.0
2009	August	101.62	14.3
2009	September	101.75	13.0
2009	October	102.34	12.3
2009	November	103.11	11.5
2009	December	104.11	9.9
2010	January	105.01	9.4
2010	February	105.47	9.2
2010	March	106.55	10.0
2010	April	107.48	9.5
2010	May	107.74	8.9
2010	June	107.93	7.9
2010	July	108.45	7.9
2010	August	109.45	7.7
2010	September	109.72	7.8
2010	October	109.44	6.9
2010	November	109.92	6.6
2010	December	110.86	6.5
2011	January	111.61	6.3
2011	February	112.36	6.5
2011	March	113.56	6.6
2011	April	114.24	6.3
2011	May	114.56	6.3
2011	June	114.52	6.1
2011	July	115.89	6.9
2011	August	116.60	6.5
2011	September	117.01	6.6
2011	October	116.80	6.7
2011	November	116.94	6.4
2011	December	117.47	6.0
2012	January	118.77	6.4
2012	February	119.09	6.0
2012	March	120.84	6.4
2012	April	121.63	6.5
2012	May	122.11	6.6
2012	June	122.16	6.7
2012	July	123.06	6.2
2012	August	124.11	6.4
2012	September	124.72	6.6
2012	October	124.80	6.8
2012	November	125.04	6.9
2012	December	126.08	7.3
2013	January	127.08	7.0
2013	February	127.30	6.9
2013	March	128.81	6.6
2013	April	129.57	6.5
2013	May	130.67	7.0
2013	June	131.13	7.3
2013	July	131.99	7.3
2013	August	132.87	7.1
2013	September	133.41	7.0

Note: Inflation rates are computed using unrounded consumer price indices

ZAMBIA'S TRADE FLOWS IN ABSOLUTE ZAMBIAN KWACHA (2000 TO 2013)

Flow Year	Imports (cif)	Domestic Exports(fob)	Re-Exports (fob)	Total Exports (fob)	Trade Balance
2000	2,751,563,199,592	2,680,166,733,376	36,390,914,760	2,716,557,648,136	(35,005,551,456)
2001	3,900,496,869,495	3,523,388,830,726	13,818,082,693	3,537,206,913,419	(363,289,956,076)
2002	4,732,881,915,324	4,045,881,104,946	24,035,820,066	4,069,916,925,012	(662,964,990,312)
2003	7,439,867,256,553	4,614,120,921,468	27,918,721,735	4,642,039,643,203	(2,797,827,613,350)
2004	10,279,302,826,391	7,460,407,702,259	65,872,413,353	7,526,280,115,612	(2,753,022,710,779)
2005	11,466,668,652,907	9,564,984,512,688	47,924,948,183	9,612,909,460,871	(1,853,759,192,036)
2006	11,049,770,813,126	13,388,136,276,100	22,808,958,125	13,410,945,234,225	2,361,174,421,099
2007	15,945,289,847,742	18,301,278,319,118	97,855,426,894	18,399,133,746,013	2,453,843,898,271
2008	18,476,489,239,723	17,951,197,614,094	701,811,672,590	18,653,009,286,684	176,520,046,961
2009	18,941,137,478,672	20,312,466,564,733	1,052,293,639,721	21,364,760,204,454	2,423,622,725,782
2010	25,507,487,313,137	32,876,095,550,370	1,623,955,907,893	34,500,051,458,263	8,992,564,145,126
2011	35,440,939,195,530	37,914,339,432,072	5,000,699,119,386	42,915,038,551,459	7,474,099,355,928
2012*	45,264,559,783,299	44,565,899,720,765	3,625,306,595,730	48,191,206,316,494	2,926,646,533,195
Total:	211,196,454,391,492	217,198,363,282,715	12,340,692,221,129	229,539,055,503,845	18,342,601,112,353

Source: CSO, Trade Statistics, 2012
Provisional

National Food Balance Sheet for Zambia for the 2013/2014 Agricultural Marketing Season Based on the 2012/2013 MAL/CSO Crop Forecasting Survey and MAL/Private Sector Utilization Estimates

(Metric Tonnes)

	Maize	Paddy Rice	Wheat	Sorghum & Millet	Sweet and Irish potatoes	Cassava flour	Total (maize equivalent)
A. Availability:							
(i) Opening stocks (1st May 2013) 1/	455,221	2,737	168,255	6,036	0	0	629,556
(ii) Total production (2012/13) 2/	2,532,800	44,747	273,584	38,914	210,392	1,114,583	3,984,553
Total availability	2,988,021	47,484	441,839	44,950	210,392	1,114,583	4,614,109
B. Requirements:							
(i) Staple food requirements:							
Human consumption 3/	1,429,739	55,769	281,321	40,540	199,872	721,901	2,533,816
Strategic Reserve Stocks (net) 4/	500,000	0	0	0	0	0	500,000
(ii) Industrial requirements:							
Stock feed 5/	223,300	0	0	0	0	0	223,300
Breweries 6/	100,000	0	0	0	0	0	100,000
Grain retained for other uses 7/	34,347	4,478	0	2,464	0	0	41,088
(iii) Losses 8/	126,640	2,237	13,679	1,946	10,520	55,729	199,228
(iv) Structural cross-border trade 9/	120,000						120,000
Total requirements	2,534,026	62,484	295,000	44,950	210,392	777,630	3,717,432
C. Surplus/deficit(A-B) 10/	453,995	-15,000	146,839	0	0	336,953	896,677
D. Potential Commercial exports 11/	-453,995	15,000	-146,839	0	0	0	0
E. Food aid import requirements 12/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

1/ Stocks expected to be held by commodity traders, millers, brewers, FRA, DMMU and commercial and small scale farmers as at 1st May 2013.

2/ Production estimates by MAL/CSO. Cassava production is based on the total area under cassava, using an annual yield figure of 11.7 tonnes per hectare (MAFF Root and Tuber Improvement Programme, 1996). A flour extraction rate of 25% is used. Other tubers are sweet potatoes and Irish potatoes.

3/ Human staple food consumption represents 70% (1,470kCal/person/day, CSO) of total diet (2,100kCal/person/day, National Food and Nutrition Commission) for the national population of 14.58 million people (based on CSO Census projections with 2.8% growth rate projected to October 2012, midmarket. The food balance shows an overall surplus of staple foods. Food prices may affect the level of food consumption.

4/ National strategic requirements expected to be carried over into the next season by FRA. (This amount of 500,000 Mt includes equivalent quantity that is already budgeted for).

5/ Estimated requirements by major stock feed producers.

6/ Estimated requirements by industrial breweries.

7/ Estimated retention of grain for other uses by smallholders.

8/ Post harvest losses are estimated at 5% for grains, sweet potatoes and cassava, in line with estimates from other SADC countries.

9/ Structural exports represents cross-border trade, mostly to the DRC, that occurs on a continuing basis and that is likely to occur during the 2012/13 marketing season. It does not include large-scale formal trade.

10/ Expected surpluses or deficits that arise after meeting minimum overall staple human consumption requirements as well as industrial Requirements.

The total surplus/deficit is expressed as maize equivalent using energy values.

The rice deficit is based on a 3 year rolling average of what is known to be imported each year, as indicated under D.

For cassava, the surplus represents cassava that is still in the ground and may not necessarily be harvested.

11/ Commercial imports/exports represent expected regional and international trade by the private Sector.

12/ Total estimated requirement for food relief among vulnerable groups, to be imported. This could be met with maize or other grains.

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